

## Energy Efficiency in Buildings

An insight from companies





Dr. Stefan Beretitsch leads ABB's sustainability real estate strategy, Green Corporate Real Estate Management. He is also ABB's real estate manager in Germany.

ABB

# Strategy at portfolio level

At ABB, our team of real estate experts has practised successful corporate real estate management for 25 years. Energy management is an integrated part of the ISO 14001 systems at our 550 sites and offices worldwide.

The ABB Green Building Policy was introduced in 2008. It provides guidance in two areas. First, it sets out the criteria for all new buildings: site selection, building design and the choice of materials to optimize the use of resources. Second, it details all policies required for rented space: new developments, refurbishment, and selection and management of the space. Our goal is to cut energy use by 20% between 2014 and 2020. Supporting this goal is a target to reduce building energy consumption annually by 2.5% measured as kWh/ m<sup>2</sup>. The signs are good: energy consumption decreased by 3.5% between 2012 and 2013 despite growth in both production and employee numbers in our ongoing operations.

### Successful pilot approach in Germany

A highly successful Green Corporate Real Estate Management (Green CREM) strategy was developed and fully implemented in Germany as a pilot project. In 2007 we determined that 53% of overall energy consumption at ABB locations in Germany was attributable to buildings; the

rest was used in production. Our energy consumption throughout Germany amounted to 177,000 MWh or 56,000 tons of CO<sub>2</sub>, which accounted for annual operating costs of about € 10 million.

Since we launched Green CREM in Germany in 2007, we have reduced energy consumption by 35,000 MWh and CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by 8,000 tons.

#### Extending to Europe and then across the world

Green CREM has been so successful in Germany, we are now implementing Stage 1 ("Energy Efficiency") of the CREM system across Europe as a precursor to extending the project across the globe.

Both this far-reaching Green
CREM strategy and the use of the
in-house ABB Energy Monitoring
System are unique. They represent
a new approach in the field of
commercial-industrial corporate real
estate management. They provide
valuable references and differ from
other current certifications (e.g.,
LEED, BREEAM) that are limited
to determining the status quo of
individual premises.

#### A quick glance at the Green Corporate Real Estate Management (Green CREM) system

Green CREM system targets
ABB's entire real estate portfolio.
It includes a two-stage concept
and the corresponding tools for
implementing a sustainability system
in the countries where ABB operates.

## Stage 1 Energy efficiency analysis of the real estate portfolio buildings

It comprises three levels:

Level I: Energy Monitoring

implementation
The ABB real estate business
unit developed its own Energy
Monitoring System. For the first
time, up-to-the-minute energyrelated data from the corporate
real estate portfolio can be
accessed and evaluated at any
time, and targeted measures can

be derived to reduce consumption.

Level II: Technical assessment
A building's energy consumption
is predominantly influenced by
the building envelope (facade,
windows, roof), building
automation (HVAC, lighting), and
energy management. The technical
assessment of these factors is
carried out at the determined sites
in each country and analyzed.

Level III: Analyzing, identifying and implementing the most efficient energy efficiency projects The data analysis provides an insight into the interplay between energy consumption and the technical condition of the building elements. Respective measures for energy-related optimizations are then derived and evaluated in each country. All the identified measures and projects are evaluated and estimated according to their costs and saving potentials, resulting in each country producing a customized project list upon completion of the analysis.

#### Stage 2 Analysis and evaluation of the ecological quality of complete portfolio sites – Green CREM Index

Stage 2 involves extensive consideration of sustainabilityrelated issues. In this stage, a "Green CREM Index" is determined for all the relevant criteria of an industrial site - site quality, building quality, indoor quality, area management, water, energy consumption - as a basis for improving the ecological quality and sustainability. The index value serves as an indicator for necessary measures. Regular reevaluations provide before-andafter comparisons following the implementation of measures and a constant insight into the level of environmental performance achieved.



#### Profile

- Leader in power and automation technologies that enable utility and industry customers to simultaneously improve their performance and reduce their environmental impact
- Headquartered in Zurich, Switzerland, with operations in around 100 countries
- About 150,000 employees
- Revenues of US\$ 41.8 billion (2013)



Building stock within program

Portfolio of around 8.8 million square metres of building space worldwide



**EEB Manifesto**Signed in 2009

Open-plan office building at the ABB location in Mannheim (Germany) from the 1970s. The refurbishment of this six-story office complex according to the Green CREM criteria has led to final energy savings of 44%.

