

JAMES KELLY

Electric Vehicle Charging – Infrastructure, Market and Connectivity



REGISTERED TRAINING PROVIDER 2022



Presentation Overview

Why Electric Cars, Organization, Scope, References Market (Cars & Standards) DC versus AC Charging and EMC Class Market Segments & Infrastructure Connectivity – Operational and Economic

Why Electric Cars, Organization, Scope, References

We have only 12 years left to limit climate change catastrophe, warns UN

Why we want everybody to drive electric cars charged by clean, renewable energy

World is already 1 degC warmer today

There is now a growing recognition that the previous 2 degC negotiated Paris limit is dangerous and we need to limit to 1.5 degC instead of 2 degC

At the current level of commitments, the world is on course for a disastrous 3 degC of warming

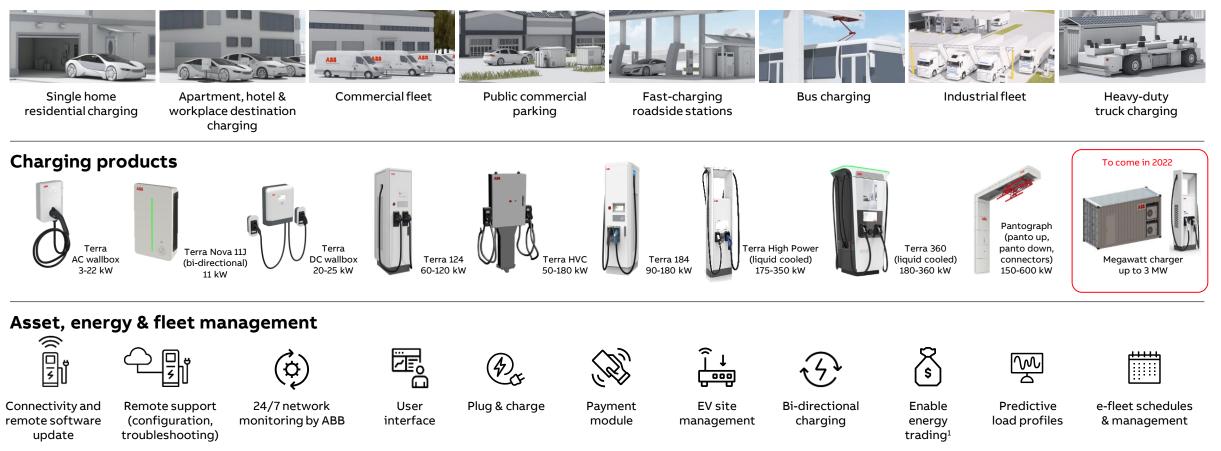
To stay within 1.5 degC the global carbon pollution would have to be cut by 45% by 2030 – compared with a 20% cut under the 2 degC pathway – and come down to zero by 2050, compared with 2075 for 2 degC.

2/3 of global carbon pollution comes from transport and energy generation sector



Widest portfolio of EV charging solutions for customers across various use cases

Use case



Source: Company information Note:

1. ABB E-mobility does not engage in energy trading but enables customers to do so

ABB's EV Charging Infrastructure business

Key figures



~ 800+ employees



High double digit growth rate



Chargers installed in **85+** countries





20,000+ DC chargers sold ~ 24 million charging sessions enabled



~ 332 GWh delivered



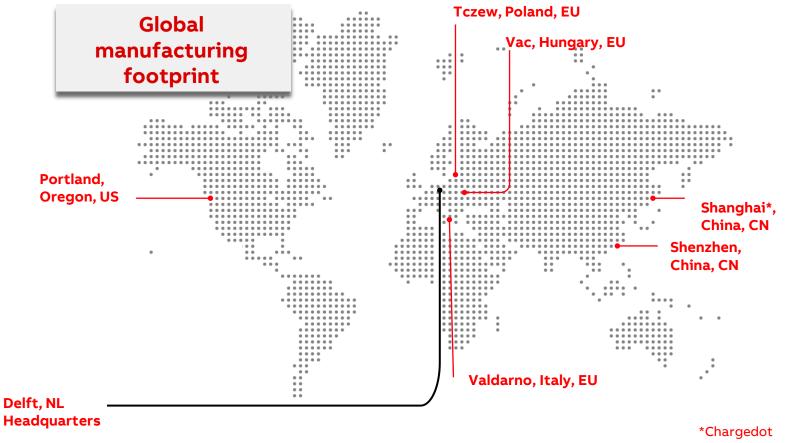
ABB E-mobility solutions business

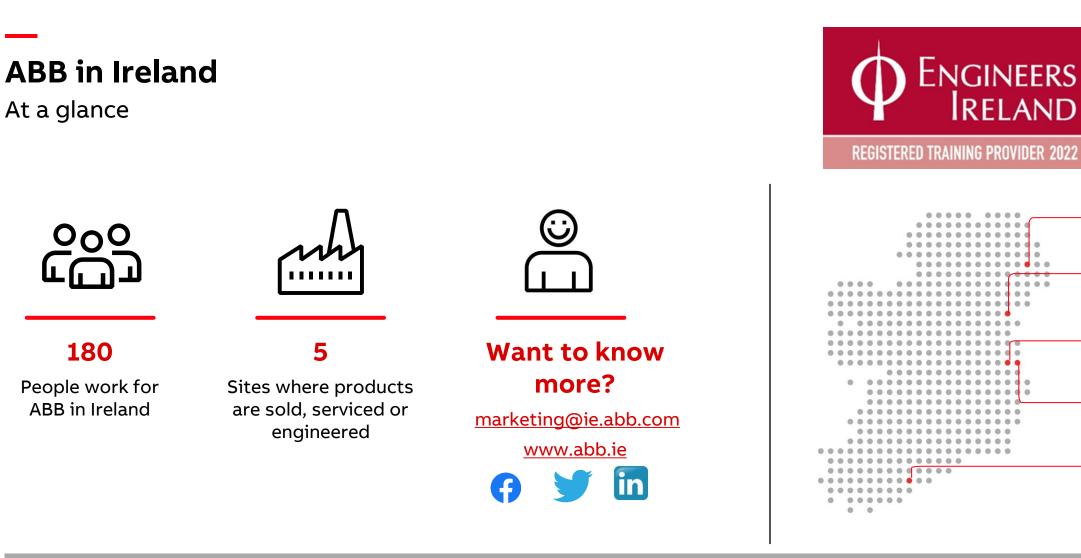
Positioned well for global growth

ABB has >10 years in EV charging

IP (Intellectual Property) and developments are ABB in-house.







Local regional office EL Product supply & support

Lisburn, EL

IAPI QCS technology centre R&D for QCS product line Sales & marketing support

Dublin, HQ EL, PA, & MO

Automation, Power, Sales, Engineering, & Management

Dublin, Cylon Controls Production & Service

Cork PAEN

Process Automation Project delivery

Skilled and experienced Irish team, backed by global networks



ABB, eMobility and EV Charging

ABB's focus and investments in eMobility are also recognized in the market place

ABB and Formula E

Together, Formula-E and ABB are defining the roadmap for electric mobility through motor sports.

Jaguar I-PACE eTROPHY Series

Jaguar I-PACE eTROPHY announces ABB as Official Charging Partner

ABB will provide custom-made, compact Terra fast chargers for the series

Fortune Magazine's August 20th 2018

Recognizing ABB's groundbreaking leadership in e-mobility, Fortune Magazine today selected ABB as #8 on its 2018 "Change the World" list, a global ranking of companies whose innovative work is making a significant, positive social impact around the world.







ABB is global charging partner for Car, Bus and Truck OEMs

Strong presence in China, USA and Europe



Market (Cars & Standards)

Only few EVs can charge with 22 kW at an AC charge post

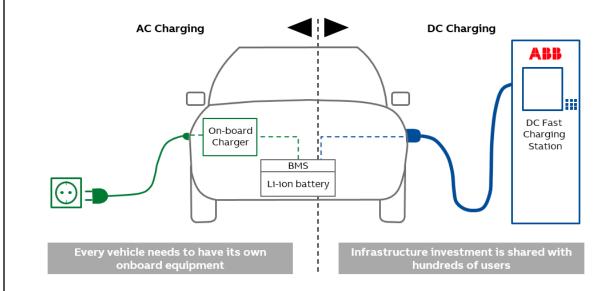
In most cases, the AC charging speed is limited by the EV on-board converter (OBC)

Only a very small amount of EVs can charge at 22 kW:

- Renault Zoe
- Tesla Model S with the optional 22 kW OBC. This was default at the begin but later changed to an 11 kW OBC (cheaper).
- Smart ED, only with the very expensive 22 kW OBC option.
 Default is a 3 kW to max. 6 kW OBC.
- Audi Quattro e-tron with 11 kW OBC (optional 22 kW OBC)
- Mercedes B-Class which is hardly sold, with 11 kW OBC.

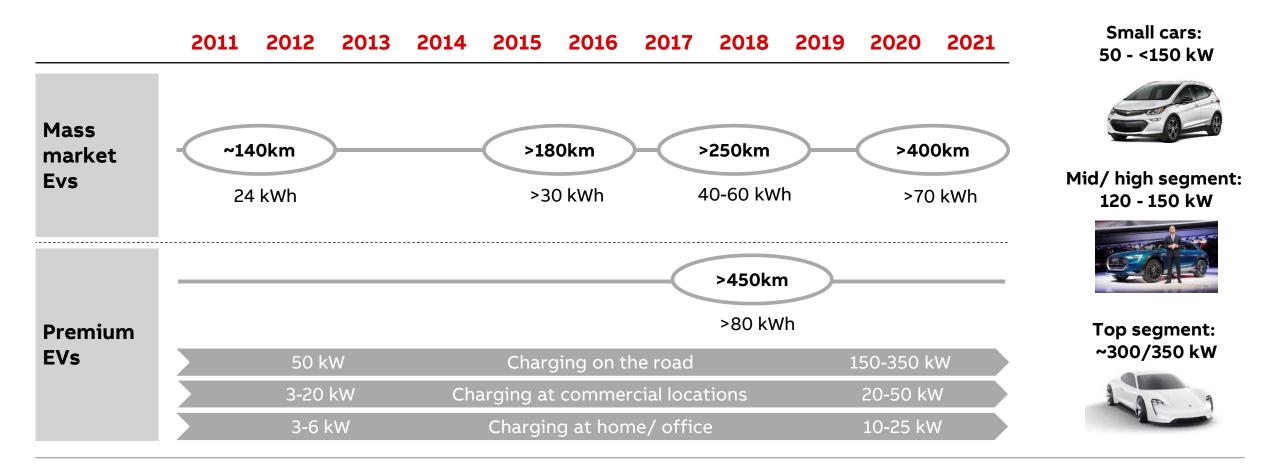
Other BEVs typically AC-charge with 3 kW to max. 6 kW.

The same holds for PHEVs: almost no car can AC-charge at 22 kW.



Driver: The EV range roadmap for EU, USA, APAC

Batteries get bigger, range gets longer



Next generation EV infrastructure market development

With new EVs coming (longer range, faster charging) different use cases will emerge

High Power Charging 150-350 kW

375 A/ 500 A High speed- short stay



10-20 minute use cases

- Long distance corridors
- Highway rest stops
- Petrol station area's

©ABB

City ring service stations

Regional fast charging 50 kW

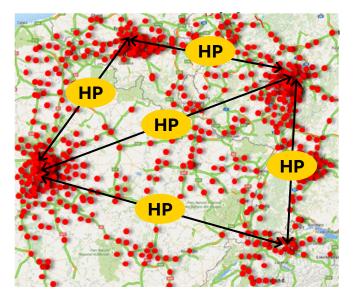
125 A More chargers per site – Longer stay



20-90 minute use cases

- Metropolitan locations
- Retail & food locations
- Shopping area's
- Supermarket locations
- Inner-city fast charging

- City ring service stations
- Fleet/ taxi solutions
- Solution for small EVs with <50 kW charging capability



DC versus AC Charging and EMC Class

Influence on range and availability by AC slow and DC fast charging

Possibility to strongly extend the range of a BEV by DC fast charging

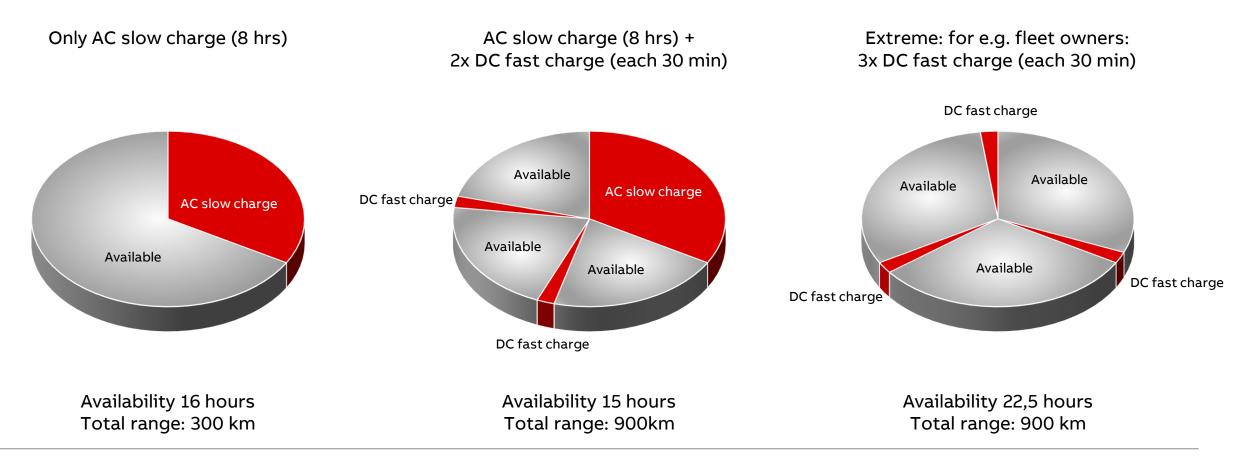
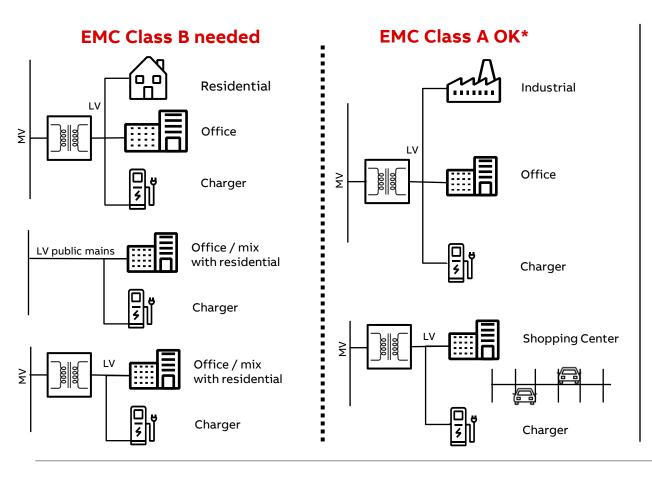


ABB EV Chargers

EMC Certification – Use Cases



The main aspect to consider is if the charger is connected to the mains public LV network or to a LV network with residential purpose

Requirement as described IEC 61000-6-3 (currently applicable standard)

Locations that are characterized by being supplied directly at low voltage from the public mains network are considered to be residential, commercial or light-industrial.

Requirement as described IEC 61851-21-2 (future applicable standard)

1) Class A off-board electric vehicle charging systems is equipment suitable for use in all locations other than residential ones and those directly connected to a low voltage power supply network which supplies buildings used for residential purposes.

Class A equipment shall meet class A limits.

2) Class B off-board electric vehicle charging systems is equipment suitable for use in residential establishments and in establishments directly connected to a low voltage power supply network which supplies buildings used for residential purposes.

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*IMPORTANT: Specific definition of a residential purpose is depending on local regulation and interpretation of standards and above examples can only be considered as indicative guidance.



Market Segments & Infrastructure

Public and commercial car charging – Use cases

Charging service should match charging application and demand

Public and commercial EV Charging			
AC destination	DC destination	DC Fast	DC High Power
3-22 kW	20-25 kW	50 to 150 kW	150 to 350 kW+
4-16 hours	1-3 hours	20-90 min	10-20 min
 Office, workplace Home Multi family housing Hotel and hospitality Overnight fleet Supplement at DC charging sites for PHEVs 	 Office, workplace Hotel and hospitality Parking structures Dealerships Urban fleets Public or private campus Sensitive grid applications 	 Retail, grocery, mall, big box, restaurant High turnover parking Convenience fueling stations Highway truck stops and travel plazas OEM R&D 	 Highway corridor travel Metro 'charge and go' Highway rest stops Petrol station area's City ring service stations OEM R&D

Public and commercial car charging – Use cases

Charging service should match charging application and demand

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AC destination	DC destination	DC Fast	DC High Power
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		TESCO	
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Terra AC Wallbox

Portfolio

EU portfolio

- Single phase
 - Up to 7.4 kW / 32 A
 - 110 ... 240 V AC
- Three phase
 - Up to 22 kW / 32 A
 - 380 ... 415 V AC, 50 / 60 Hz
- Type 2 socket with or without shutter
- Type 2 cable, 5 m
- Variants:
 - Display and MID certification
 - RFID
 - 4G



ABS

NAM portfolio

- Single phase
 - Up to 19 kW /80 A
 - 110 ... 240 V AC
- Type 1 cable, 25 ft
- Variants:
 - RFID
 - 4G
 - Double ethernet

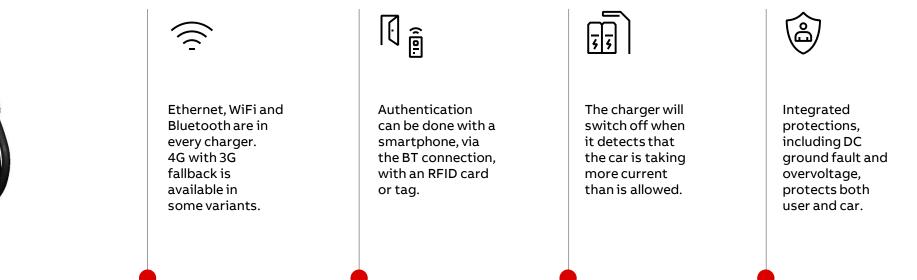




The Terra AC wallbox



The Terra AC wallbox provides tailored, intelligent and networked charging solutions for any business, home or location.



Public and commercial car charging – Use cases

Charging service should match charging application and demand

Public and commercial EV Charging			
AC destination	DC destination	DC Fast	DC High Power
	20-25 kW	50 kW	
4-16 hours	1-3 hours	20-90 min	10-20 min
		TESCO	
 Office, workplace Home Multi family housing Hotel and hospitality Overnight fleet Supplement at DC charging sites for PHEVs 	 Office, workplace Hotel and hospitality Parking structures Dealerships Urban fleets Public or private campus Sensitive grid applications 	 Retail, grocery, mall, big box, restaurant High turnover parking Convenience fueling stations Highway truck stops and travel plazas OEM R&D 	 Highway corridor travel Metro 'charge and go' Highway rest stops Petrol station area's City ring service stations OEM R&D

ABB Terra DC Wallbox 24 – 920V capable

Versions & Timing



This 920 V DC wallbox is available in the following configurations:

- Single outlet CCS1
- Single outlet CCS2
- Dual outlet CCS1 + CHAdeMO
- Dual outlet CCS2 + CHAdeMO

All variants with 3.5m and 7m cable

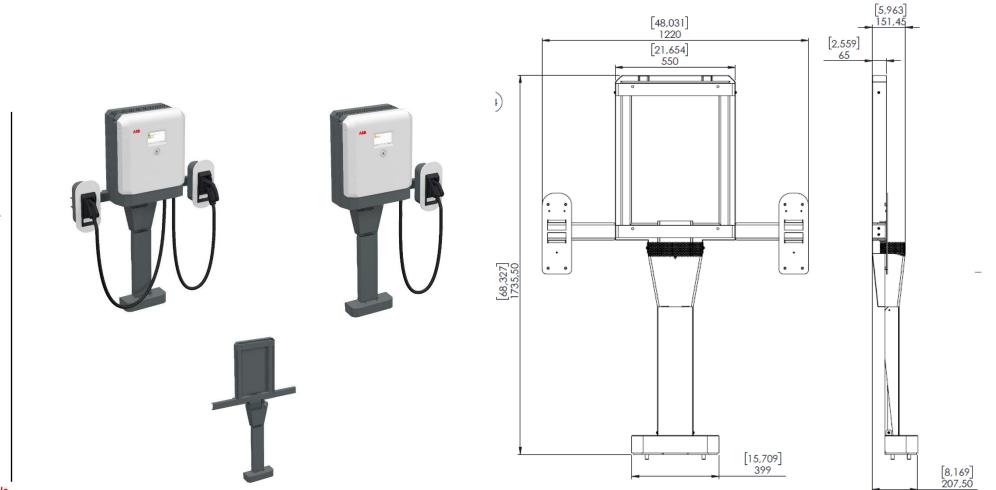
Availability can differ per country:

- EU versions (Class B EMC): available
- US versions (FCC): available

Accessories

Pedestal

- Product Code
 ABB6AGC082120
- 31 Kg
- Metallic structure
- Internal conduits available for cabling
- Supports up to 2 Gun Holders on each side

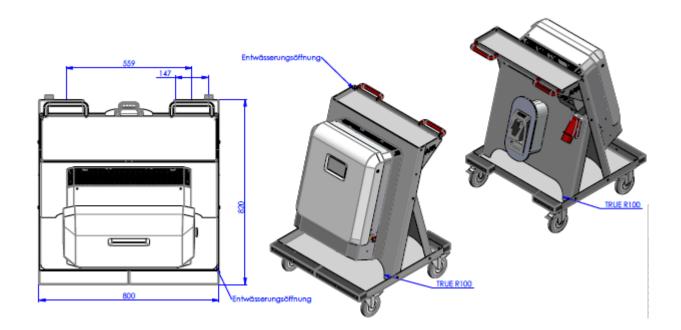


* Foundation not provided. Further details available



Mobile Cart Info

Under development – Available Q3 2020





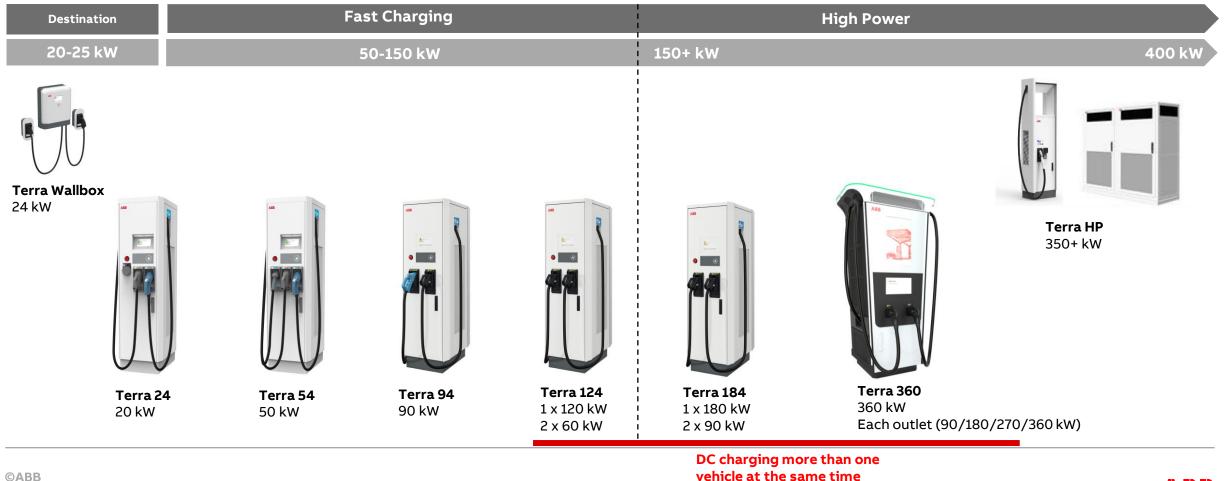
Public and commercial car charging – Use cases

Charging service should match charging application and demand

Public and commercial EV Charging			
AC destination	DC destination	DC Fast	DC High Power
		50 to 150 kW	
4-16 hours	1-3 hours	20-90 min	10-20 min
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ABB DC Charging portfolio

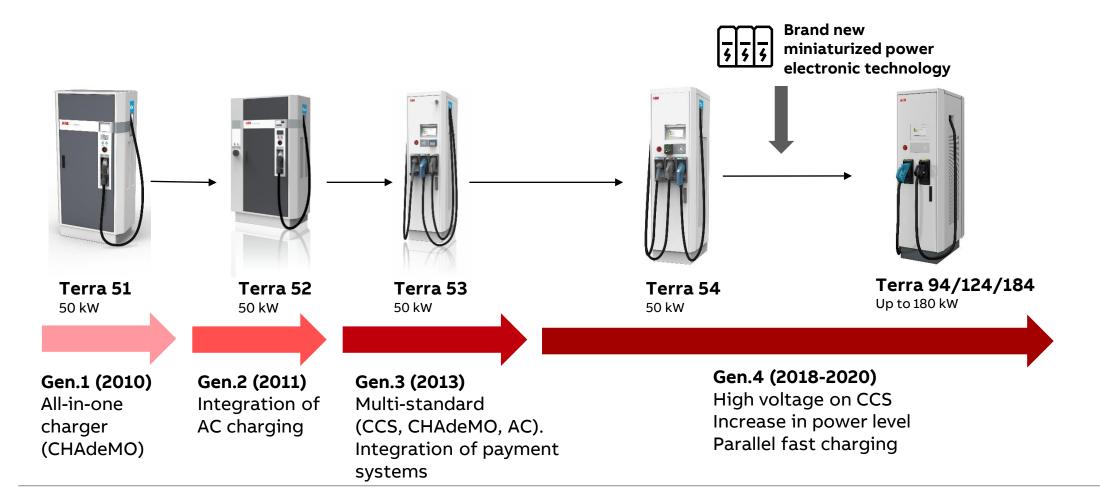
The widest offering in the market





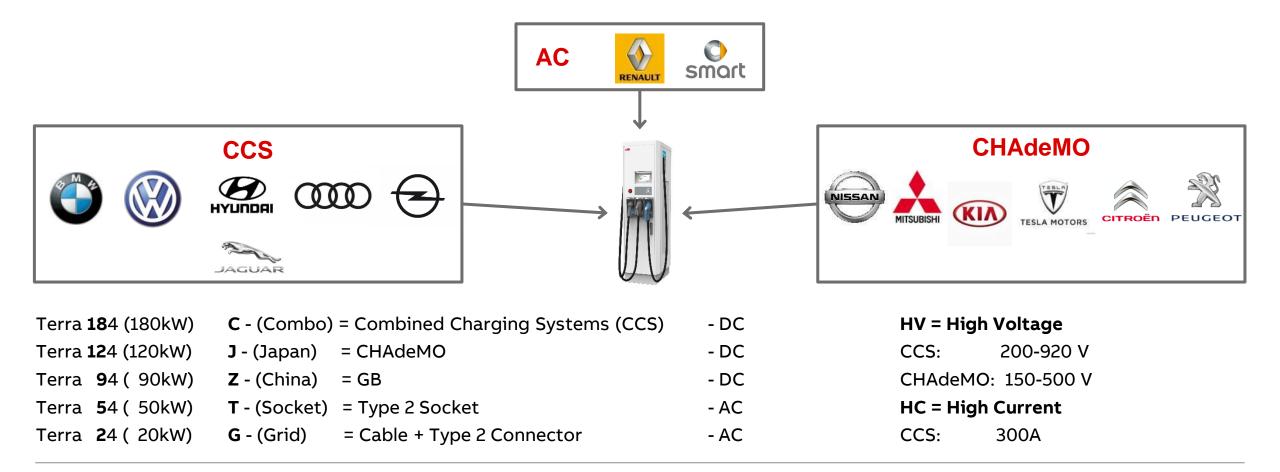
DC Fast Charging

Portfolio Evolution



Multi-standard charger solution Terra 184, 124, 94, 54(HV) & Terra 24

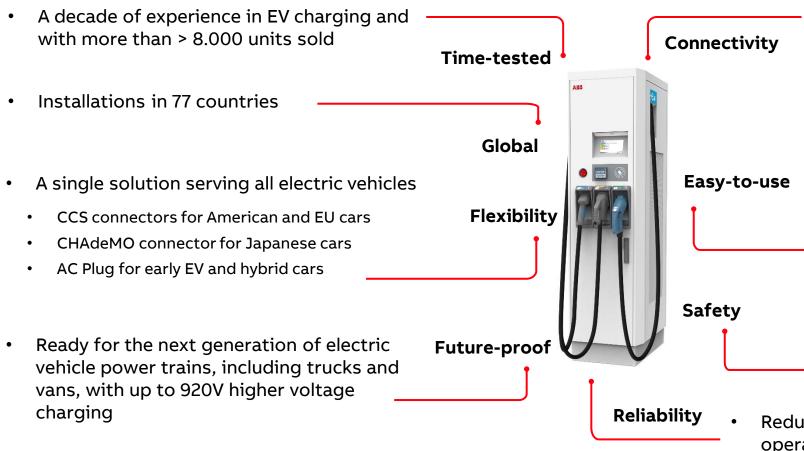
General explanation of naming convention



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Terra 54 DC Fast Charger

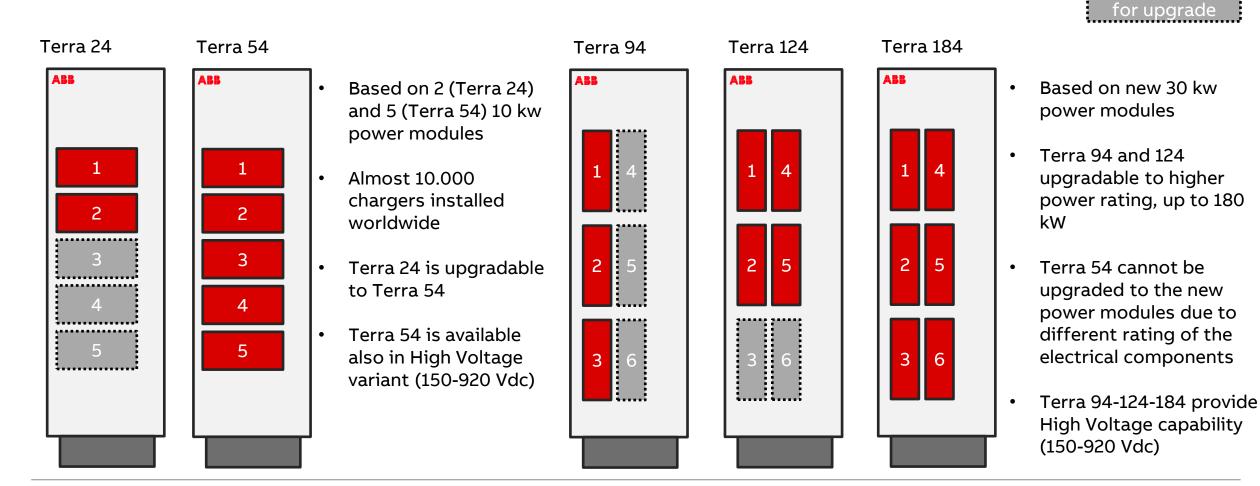
The pillar of growth for smart, sustainable mobility



- 24/7/365 network monitoring by ABB for 99%+ uptime
- Remotely updated with latest features for the latest electric vehicles
- More than 75% of service cases are resolved remotely
- Serves all payment collection schemes
- Automatic customer authorization upon plug-in with Autocharge feature
- Touch-screen display with user-friendly flow and simplified visual of charge process
- Independently certified and 3rd party tested according to relevant electrical safety standards
- Redundant power modules ensures continued operation in the event of single component failure

Terra EV Fast Charger

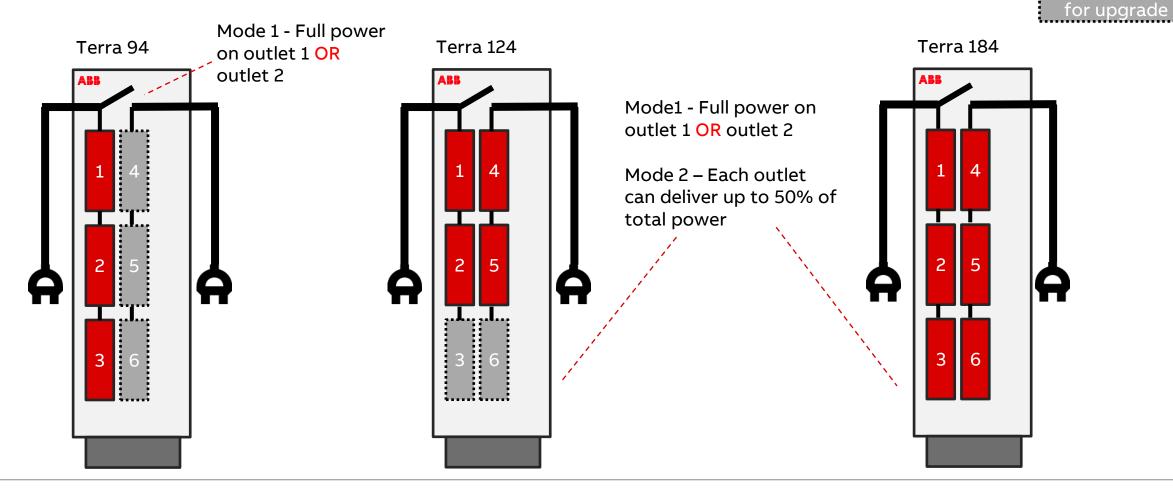
Power modules and upgradability



Slot available

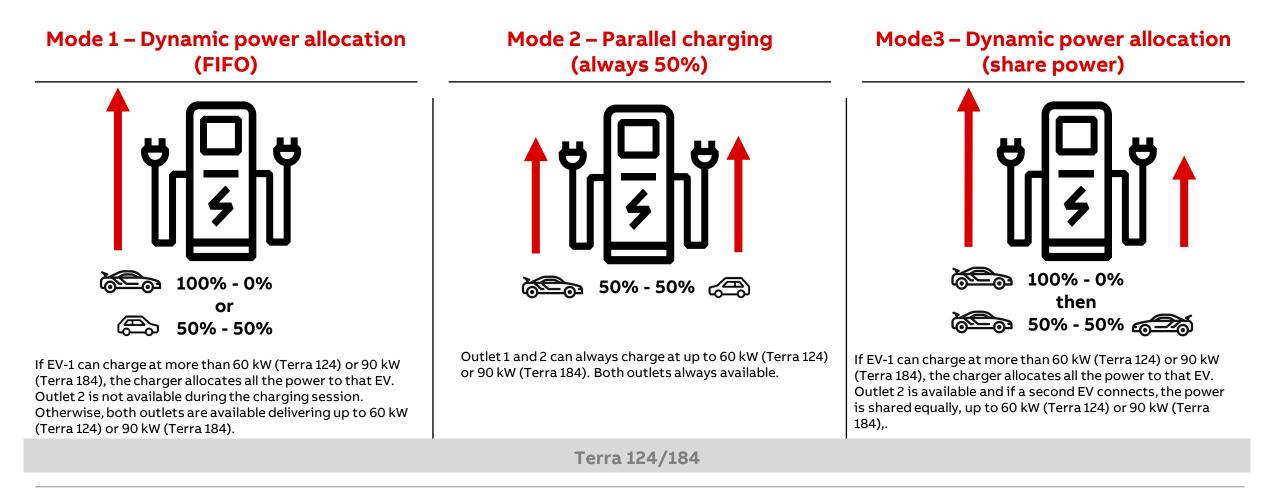
Terra EV Fast Charger

Power modules layout Terra 94, Terra 124 and Terra 184



Terra EV Fast Chargers

Power Sharing



Public and commercial car charging – Use cases

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rated 30kW

Four groups of

power modules each

one rated 90 kW

Each group contains

three power modules

cooled" (aka "uncooled" or "non-

500A CCS connectors "air-

liquid cooled")

Option for 500A CCS liquid

cooled connectors from Q1-2022



Terra 360

Key components

Terra EV Fast Chargers

Power modules and switch matrix

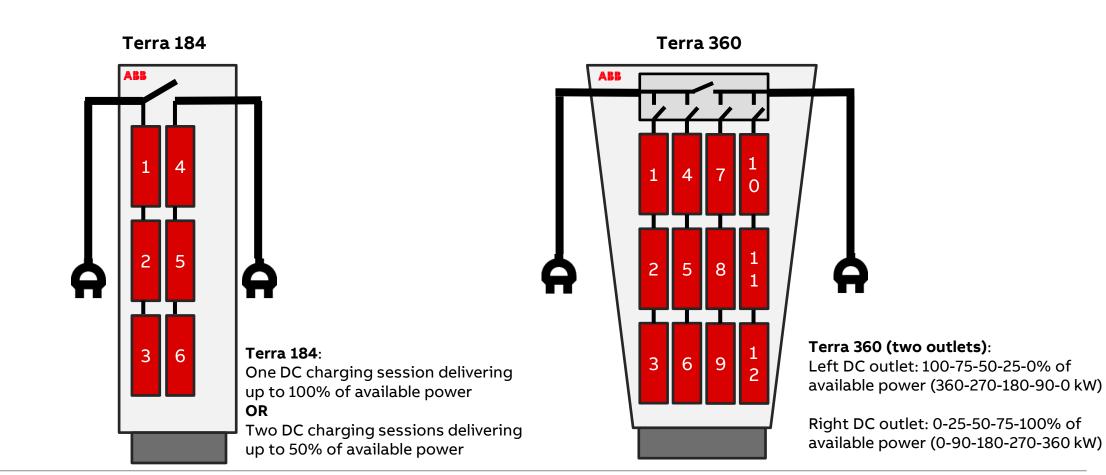




ABB High Power Charging

Terra HP

Charge Post

- 500A CCS liquid cooled cables, up to 350 kW (920V)
- 200A CHAdeMO, typically 80kW (optional 125A) (500V)
- 7" and 15" touch screen options
- Programmable RGB LED strips + white LED top light
- Outdoor use: IP54, IK10, -35 °C to +55 °C
- Vandalism proof
- Resistant against heavy snow & rain

Payment solutions

- Credit card terminals for EU & USA & RoW
- RFID (Mifare, Calypso, etc.)
- PIN code access

Remote management & diagnostics

- OCPP
- ABB connected services



Power Cabinet

- Output: 175 kW 375 A
- 150 920 V_{DC}
- Optional Dynamic DC power sharing
- Outdoor use: IP54, IK10, -35 °C to +55 °C
- Vandalism proof
- Resistant against heavy snow & rain
- Galvanic isolation included in cabinet
- Power module redundancy & automatic failover mechanism



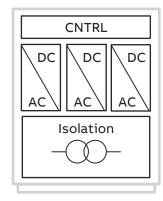




ABB High Power Charging

User experience

Colored LED strips

- LED strip colors can be set via the back-end to match customer _ branding.
- The following 8 options are available: White, Red, Green, Blue, _ Yellow, Light blue, Pink, OFF.
- Top up-light is always white. _



Top light

White LED up-light illuminating the top styling element.

Programmable LED strips

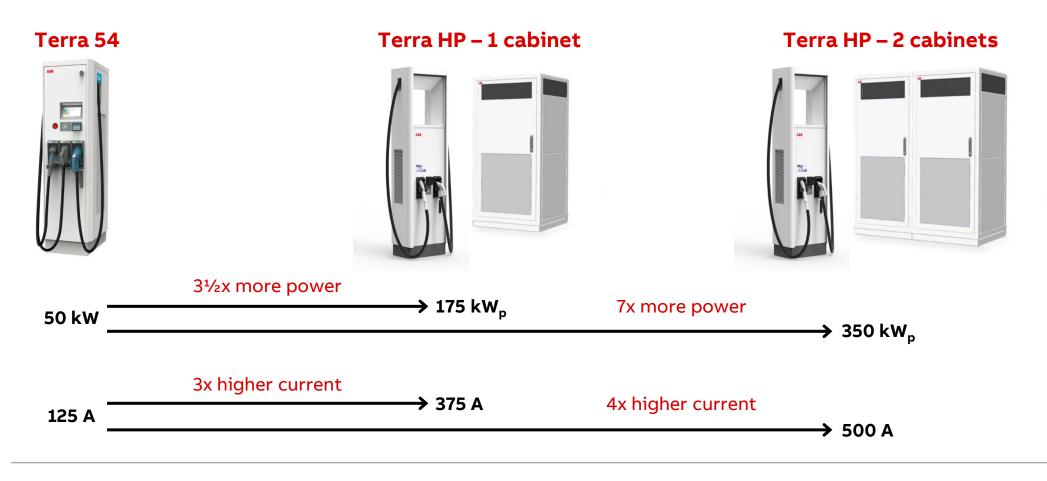
- Vertical RGB LED strips on both sides of the front door.
- Colors can be set via the back-end to match customer branding.





ABB High power charging 2018-2025

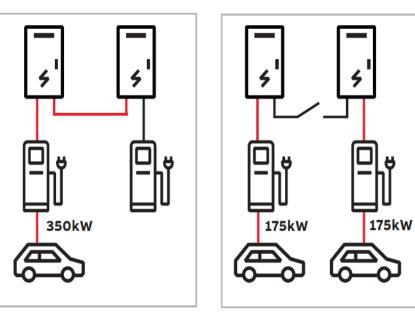
Towards 15 minute charging – 400 km/ 250 Mi driving



Dynamic DC Power Sharing

Optimize infrastructure use

Dynamic DC illustrated



High power charging at up to 350 kW and 500 A at either charge post.

Simultaneous charging at up to 175 kW and 375 A at both charge posts.

Dynamic DC software: operator settings

- First In - First Out

If Car1 uses both power cabinets, it can use them for full session duration. In this case Car2 has to wait. If Car1 uses one power cabinet, Car2 can start immediately. *Available: now*

- Equal Share

Car1 can use both power cabinets, but a power cabinet is made available when Car2 connects. Both cars will then charge at up to 175kW and 375A. *Available per SW1.4: Q1 2021*

Onsite test with 349 kW charging power

In August 2019, an onsite charging test in real life, was done with a vehicle on a customer's, public location, with a charging power of 349 kW, for a duration of more than ½ hour.

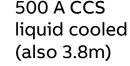


Charge post versions (CE)

Standard charge post with 7" display and optional 15" display, standard cable length 3.2m (for CCS and CHAdeMO)

Standard versions with 7" touch screen display







- 500 A CCS liquid cooled (also 3.8m)
- 200 A CHAdeMO

Versions with 15" touch screen display



- 500 A CCS liquid cooled (also 3.8m)
- 500 A CCS liquid cooled (also 3.8m)
- 200 A CHAdeMO

•

High Power (150-350 kW) versus Medium Level Power Charging (80-120 kW) It is all about the Amps.....

Most all-in-one chargers, without liquid cooled cables, can only do up to 200 A. With a 400 V drive train that is typically around **80 kW** (= 200 A x 400 V) So this e.g. also holds for charging an Audi Quattro e-tron, which has a 400 V drive train.

At the same time, the ABB Terra HP can do with one power cabinet 375 A x 400 V = **150 kW** continuously, so almost double the power.

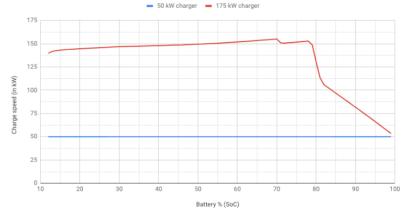
As the Audi charges flat from 0-80% SOC on 150 kW (see below graph on the Fastned website), the Terra HP charger charges almost double as fast as the all-inone, 200 A chargers

So when e.g. the Audi comes in with 10% SOC, and wants to drive away with 80%, he has to charge 70% of 95 kWh = 66 kWh (= approx. 330 real kms)

- 1. With a 80-120 kW charger that is: 66/80 x 60 = approx. 50 mins
 - With a ABB Terra HP charger that is: 66/150 x 60 = approx. 26 mins

...this is a huge difference in charging time...

What if you are a driver, and in a hurry, which charger would you then pick: charger 1. or charger 2.?



(Of course, outside temperature etc. can influence the BMS of the car, and thus the charging speed).

2.



Connectivity – Operational and Economic

ABB chargers support autocharge function

Plug-in-and-walk-away: payment processed automatically via vehicle identifier

What is autocharge ?

Automatic authorization solution based on open standards (OCPP/ CCS)

Working principle:

During start-up of charging a unique identifier is sent from CCS vehicles. This can be used in standard OCPP flow to identify a car and perform a transaction

Key benefits:

Maximum user-friendliness

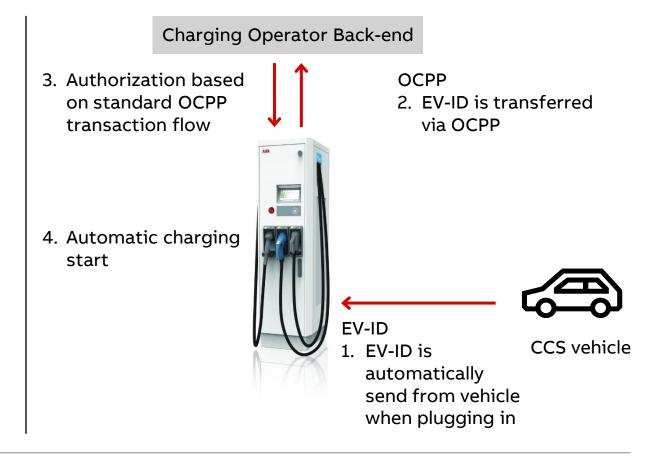
 After first-time enablement the user can just plug in and walk away

Works with "old" and new CCS cars

Most CCS cars on the road today (since 2012) send the EV-ID

Works with standard OCPP back-ends

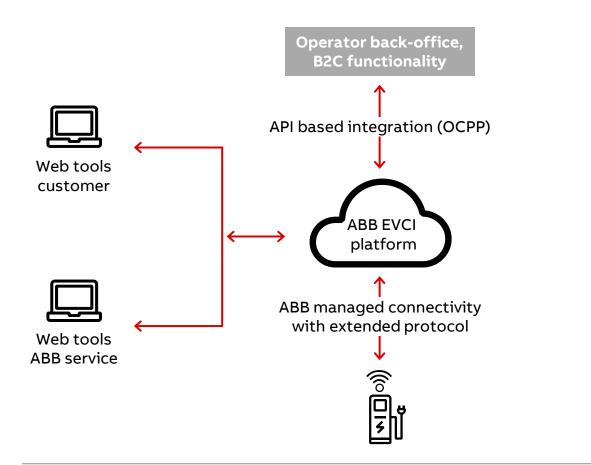
- Limited software changes required, simple implementation





Digital integration of an ABB EV charger

OCPP 1.5 Single Uplink or OCPP 1.6 Dual Uplink



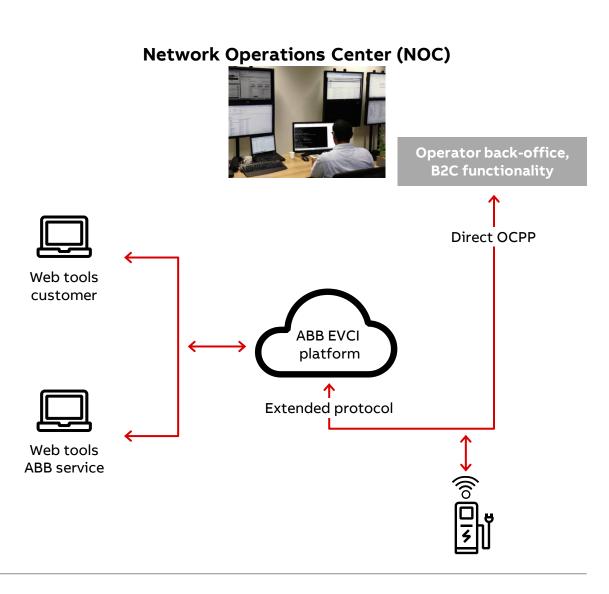


ABB Connected Services Platform

High level architecture

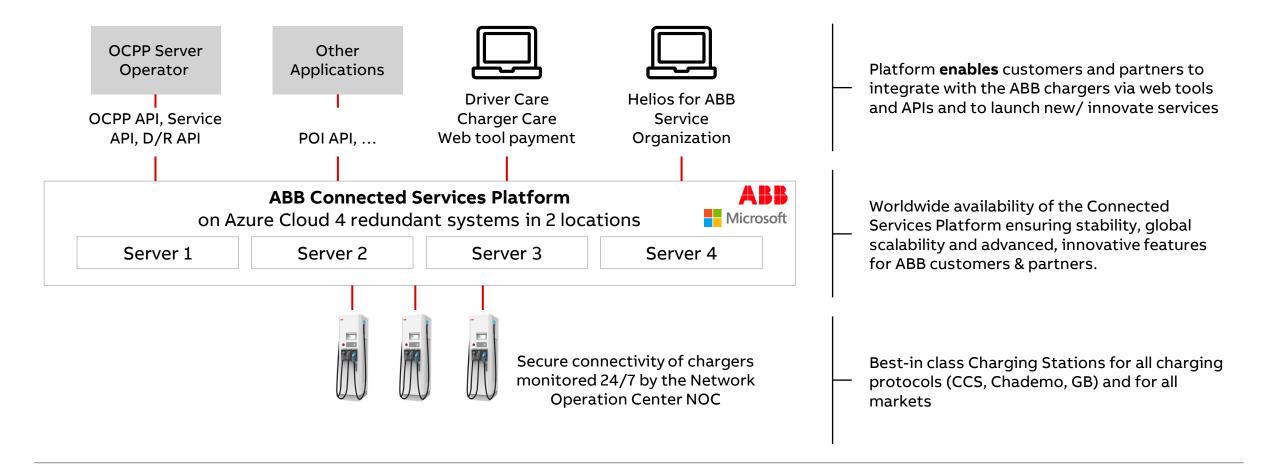


ABB Ability™ – Electrification Smart Power

Re Imagining Smart Power from MV to Plug

Thanks for your time, I'd be delighted to answer any questions you may have



EV Charging Infrastructure and Digital LV Distribution Support Contact Information

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