



GENERAL CONDITIONS FOR THE SUPPLY OF WORKS

PREAMBLE

1. These General Conditions (hereinafter referred to as “VDP_ZoD”) regulate the conditions in performing a Works between the company ABB, s.r.o., with registered office at Tuhovská 29, Bratislava 831 06, identification No.: 31389325, incorporated in the Commercial Register of the Municipal Court in Bratislava III, Section: Sro, Insert no. 8428/B (hereinafter referred to as “Contractor”) and the Purchaser. Any and all deviations from VDP_ZoD must be agreed upon in writing in the respective Contract. Provisions of the Contract shall have priority over the VDP_ZoD. The rights and obligations of the contracting parties not regulated in the Contract or the VDP_ZoD shall be governed by the Act No. 513/1991 Col., Commercial Code.

DEFINITIONS

2. In these VDP_ZoD, the mentioned terms shall have the following meaning:
 - “Contract” means a written contract for Works concluded between the parties including all its written annexes and amendments.
 - “Works” means creation, assembly, maintenance or repair of a particular thing or performance of another activity with a materially expressed result according to the specification mentioned in the Contract.
 - “Data subject” has the meaning stated in Art. 60.
 - “Trade Control Laws” have the meaning stated in Art. 65.
 - “Restricted Person” has the meaning stated in Art. 66.

PRODUCTS INFORMATION

3. All the data concerning the weight, dimensions, power output parameters, prices and other information mentioned in catalogue and price lists shall be binding only to the extent that they are by reference expressly mentioned in the Contract.

DRAWINGS AND TECHNICAL DESCRIPTIONS

4. All drawings and technical documents relating to the Works submitted by one party to the other, prior or subsequent to the formation of the Contract shall remain exclusive property of the submitting party and can only be used for the purpose for which they were provided.
5. The receiving party is not allowed to use such documents otherwise as stated in Art. 4 hereof, to procure copies thereof, to reproduce and to disclose them to a third party without consent of the submitting party. The end user of the Works shall not be deemed as a third party, if he is not identical to the Purchaser.

TESTS BEFORE SHIPMENT

6. Performance of the tests before shipment has to be explicitly agreed upon in the Contract. Tests are being carried out at the place of the manufacture during the normal working hours and in accordance with the regulations applicable in the country of manufacture.
7. Unless stipulated otherwise, the Contractor shall notify the Purchaser of the date these tests are to be carried out, at least 5 business days in advance, to enable the Purchaser or his representatives to be represented at the tests. If the Purchaser is not represented, the test report handed over to the Purchaser shall be deemed as accurate.
8. The Contractor shall bear all costs for the tests before shipment carried out at the place of the manufacture, except for the travelling, accommodation and other expenses of the Purchaser’s representatives, which shall bear the Purchaser.

TRANSFER OF RISK

9. Provided the Contractor performs the Works on the site either owned or otherwise arranged for by the Purchaser, the risk of damage to the Works shall bear the Purchaser. In all other cases the risk of damage to the Works shall pass to the Purchaser on the take-over date. In case the Purchaser is in delay with taking-over of the Works even after being duly called to take-over and after the Works are duly fulfilled and completed, the risk of damage to the Works shall pass to the Purchaser on the first day of delay with taking-over by the Purchaser.

PURCHASER’S CO-OPERATION

10. The Purchaser shall provide the Contractor with necessary co-operation specified in the Contract and enable him proper execution of the Works.
11. The Purchaser is especially obliged to ensure fulfilment of the following conditions:
 - a) The Contractor’s personnel shall be able to start work at the Purchaser’s place or at other agreed place of performance, in accordance with the agreed time schedule. If the Contractor notifies the Purchaser sufficiently in advance, the Contractor’s personnel can perform the work also outside normal working hours.
 - b) Before the work is started, the Purchaser shall inform the Contractor, in writing, of all his safety and other regulations that the Contractor’s personnel shall observe when executing the Works. The Purchaser shall ensure healthy and safe working environment for the Contractor’s personnel during whole time of execution of the

Works.

- c) The Purchaser shall provide Contractor, free of charge, with suitable storage facilities, providing protection against theft or damage to the stored things. The Purchaser shall enable the Contractor's personnel to use his hygiene and boarding facilities.
- d) The Purchaser shall hand over to the Contractor the place of performance of the Works in the form of written hand over protocol, exactly and completely marking all underground cables and networks. Access to the place of performance of the Works shall be suitable for transport of things and equipment constituting individual parts of the Works.

PURCHASER'S DELAY

12. If the Purchaser anticipates that he will be unable to carry out in time his obligations, including but not limited to the obligations mentioned in Art. 10 and 11, he shall forthwith notify the Contractor in writing, stating the reasons and the assumed time of the remedy. In such case the Contractor is entitled to proceed in accordance with Art. 13 and 14.
13. The Contractor shall, after notification in writing to the Purchaser, be entitled to suspend performance of the Works for the duration of the Purchaser's delay or, if appropriate, to remedy the defective situation by himself at the Purchaser's expense. In such a case, the Contractor shall proceed in reasonable and adequate manner. The time of delivery of the Works shall be extended at least by the time of the Purchaser's delay according to Art. 12, unless objectively a longer period is needed for Contractor's demobilization and remobilization of production sources and inputs connected with suspension and restart of Contractor's performance of the Contract.
14. Should the Purchaser fail to remedy his default within the reasonable additional period set by the Contractor, the Contractor is entitled to withdraw from the Contract.

LAWS, REGULATIONS AND CHANGES THEREIN

15. The Contractor shall execute the Works in accordance with the laws, other legal regulations and norms applicable at the time of formation of the Contract.
16. The Contractor shall carry out all the changes in the Works that are necessary as a result of a change in the laws, other legal regulations and norms that occurred until the date of completion and fulfilment of the Works. The Purchaser shall bear all the costs and other consequences of execution of the changes in the Works necessary with respect to the changes in the laws, other legal regulations and norms mentioned in Art. 15.
17. If the parties are unable to agree on the extra costs and other consequences of the change in the laws, other legal regulations and norms according to Art. 16, the Purchaser shall pay to the Contractor the purposefully expended costs of all variation work,

until the dispute has been finally resolved.

VARIATIONS

18. Provided that the conditions according to Art. 21 are fulfilled, the Purchaser is entitled to require variations of the Works, until the Works has been fulfilled and completed.
19. The requests for variations shall be in writing and shall contain an exact description and scope of the variations required.
20. Within a reasonable time after receipt of a request for a variation of the Works, the Contractor shall notify the Purchaser, in writing, whether and how the variations can be carried out, resulting alternation to the price of the Works and time of delivery of the Works. The same written notification shall be made by the Contractor in case of the changes necessary with respect to the changes in the laws, other legal regulations and norms in accordance with Art. 15.
21. The Contractor shall not be obliged to carry out any variations required by the Purchaser until either the parties have agreed upon the respective change in the Contract, especially with respect to the price of the Works and delivery time, or the dispute has been finally settled.

ACCEPTANCE TESTS

22. If agreed in the Contract, after completion of the Works the acceptance tests shall be carried out to determine whether the conditions for completion of the Works according to the Contract has been met by the Contractor.

The Contractor shall propose, in writing, the date of the acceptance tests, giving the Purchaser sufficient time to prepare for and to be represented at these tests.

The Purchaser shall bear all costs of the acceptance tests. The Contractor shall bear all costs relating to participation of his personnel and representatives.

23. The Purchaser shall provide free of charge any power, lubricants, fuels, water and other materials required for the acceptance tests. The Purchaser is also obliged to provide free of charge any labour and all other co-operation and assistance necessary for preparation and carrying out the acceptance tests.
24. If the Purchaser fails to fulfil his obligations under Art. 23, or otherwise prevents the acceptance tests from being carried out, even though it was notified in accordance with Art. 22, the tests shall be regarded as having been satisfactorily completed at the date for acceptance tests proposed by the Contractor in his notice.
25. Unless other technical requirements are agreed, the acceptance tests shall be carried out in accordance with generally binding legal

regulations and internal regulations of the Contractor.

26. The Contractor shall prepare the test report of the acceptance tests and send it to the Purchaser. If the Purchaser has not attended the acceptance tests after having been properly notified in accordance with Art. 22, the test report shall be accepted as accurate.
27. If the acceptance tests show defects of the Works that prevent Works from being used for the determined purpose, or prevent safe operation of the Works, the Contractor is obliged to remedy these defects without undue delay, and, if required by the Purchaser, new acceptance tests according to Art. 22 – 24 shall be carried out.

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

28. The following provisions shall be applied in case where the delivery of the Work includes any subject protected by intellectual property (industrial property and/or copyright).
29. In the event that an object protected by an intellectual property right is a part of the delivery and / or construction of the Work, the delivery of the Work does not result in the transfer of the intellectual property right by the Contractor to the Purchaser. The delivery of the Work does not result in co-ownership of the subject of intellectual property between the Contractor and the Purchaser.
30. The Purchaser shall not be entitled to alter any trademarks of the Contractor in such a way that they would be changed, adopted or used in a way differing from the way as they were used by the Contractor upon delivery of the Work. Where the trademarks of the Contractor are used by the Purchaser during use of the Work, the Purchaser shall state that the respective trademark is a registered trademark of the Contractor, where appropriate.
31. Where the delivered Work includes a computer program (software), the Contractor declares that he is entitled to copyright to the software.
32. Where the delivered Work includes software, the Contractor grants a licence to the Purchaser to use the software in connection with operation and/or use of the delivered Work. This licence is granted as non- exclusive licence. The Purchaser is not entitled to grant any further sub-licences without prior written consent of the Contractor. The Purchaser is not entitled to assign the granted licence to any third party; this applies also in case of transfer /sale/ of the Work. The price of the licence is already included in the price of the Work.
33. The licence to the software is granted for the time period during which the Purchaser is using the Work, unless otherwise agreed upon by the Contractor and the Purchaser.
34. The software may be used only in connection with the Work. The software may not be copied, analysed, altered or connected with other software

without prior written consent of the Contractor.

35. The software may be copied only for backup purposes.
36. The software may be used on more workstations used for controlling, management and/or supervising the functions of the Work. These workstations may be interconnected by a computer network.
37. The software may not be used in engineering and construction and/or operation of nuclear plants and/or nuclear equipment, air control operations and air navigation, weapon systems including missile systems and weapons of mass destruction. Nuclear plants include among other also nuclear power plants, plants for manufacturing, storage, handling and/or transportation of nuclear fuel, plants for uranium enrichment, plants for handling, transportation and/or storage of spent nuclear fuel. Nuclear plants include expressly also nuclear plants used for scientific and/or research and/or educational purposes.

COMPLETION AND TAKE-OVER

38. Due fulfilment and completion of the Works takes place:
 - a) when the acceptance tests have been satisfactorily completed or are regarded under Art. 26 as having been satisfactorily completed; or
 - b) where the parties did not agree to carry out acceptance tests, when the Purchaser has received a Contractor's written notice stating that the Works has been completed, provided that the Works is free of defects preventing the Works from being used for the determined purpose or preventing safe operation of the Works.

As due fulfilment and completion of the Works is also regarded delivery of the Works with minor deficiencies, which do not prevent Works from using it for the determined purpose or prevent safe operation of the Works.

39. The Purchaser is not entitled to use or operate the Works or any part thereof before taking-over. If the Purchaser does so without the Contractor's written consent, the Works shall be regarded as duly completed and fulfilled and the Contractor shall than be relieved of his duty to carry out the acceptance tests.
40. As soon as the Works have been taken over in accordance with Art. 41, the warranty period referred to in Art. 47 shall start to run. The parties shall sign the written report confirming hand- over and take-over of the Works. A part of such report is a list of minor deficiencies that may exist with specification of the agreed time of remedy thereof. The date of signature of such report shall not affect the date of due fulfilment and completion of the Works in accordance with Art. 38 or 39.

CONTRACTOR' S DELAY

41. The Works are regarded as duly fulfilled and

completed on the day of fulfilment of the conditions according to Art. 38 or 39 without prejudice to the Contractor's duty to remedy minor deficiencies according to Art. 40.

42. The Contractor is in a delay with delivery of the Works when the Works are not completed under the conditions and at the time as defined in Art. 41. The Contractor's delay entitles the Purchaser to contractual penalties against the Contractor, from the agreed date on which the Works should have been completed.

The contractual penalty shall be payable at a rate of 0,05% of the total price of the Works excl. VAT for each day of delay. The aggregate amount of all contractual penalties is limited by the maximum amount of 7,5 % of the total price of the Works excl. VAT.

If only part of Works is delayed according to the individual milestones as determined in the Contract, the contractual penalty shall be calculated from the price of the delayed part delivery. If the Contractor subsequently completes the entire Works within the agreed time, these contractual penalties shall not be applied.

The contractual penalties are payable based on the penalty invoice issued by the Purchaser, but they do not become due before the take-over of the Works or the withdrawal from the Contract according to Art. 43.

43. Should the Purchaser be, as a result of the Contractor's delay, entitled to the maximum amount of the contractual penalties, the Purchaser can withdraw from the Contract.

PAYMENT CONDITIONS

44. If not agreed otherwise in the Contract, the price of the Works means excl. VAT. The payment conditions are determined in the Contract. The price of Work does not include costs that may arise in connection with the special packaging of the Work and / or the specific conditions of transport or storage required by the Purchaser. Such costs will be charged to the Purchaser separately, unless the Contractor has expressly agreed with the Purchaser in the Contract that such costs are part of the price of Work.
45. The Purchaser's delay with payment of his monetary obligations entitles the Contractor to contractual penalty against the Purchaser amounting to 0,05 % of the outstanding amount for day of delay.

The Purchaser's delay with payment of his monetary obligations resulting from the Contract or any other legal relationships between the Purchaser and the Contractor entitles the Contractor to suspend the performance of the Works according to the Contract, until the full payment. The time of delivery of the Works shall be extended by such period of time.

WARRANTY AND LIABILITY FOR DEFECTS

46. The Contractor assumes the obligation to remedy for free the duly and timely notified defects of the Works by repair or replacement. The Contractor shall not bear costs for providing working access to the Works, dismantling and re-installation necessary for repair/replacement. The warranty does not include an undertaking by the Contractor that during the whole warranty period the Works will be free of any defects. The foregoing is exclusive definition of warranty assumed by the Contractor.
47. The warranty period is 12 months from take-over of the Works, however not more than 18 months from delivery of the last substantial part of the Works into the place of performance.
48. For replaced or repaired parts of the Works, shall apply the same twelve-month warranty period and the warranty conditions as those applicable to the originally delivered supplies. For the remaining parts of the Works, the warranty period shall be extended only by a period equal to the period during which the Works have been out of operation as result of the defect. The warranty period shall expire in each case at the latest 24 months after take-over of the Works.
49. The Purchaser shall notify the Contractor, in writing, of any defects of the Works. As for the defects of the Works that may cause damage, the Purchaser shall notify the Contractor immediately with subsequent written confirmation.

The notification of a defect shall contain description of the defect and, as the case may be, specification how the defect is shown, and shall be made within the terms and conditions in accordance with this Article.

The Purchaser shall bear the risk of the damage arisen as a result of breach of his obligations under this Article.

50. On receipt of the notice under Art. 49, the Contractor shall remedy the defects without undue delay and at his own costs. The defective parts of the Works that have been replaced shall remain in the Contractor's property.
51. If the Purchaser has notified the Contractor in accordance with Art. 49 and no defects is found for which the Contractor is liable, the Contractor shall be entitled to compensation for the costs he has incurred as a result of the notice.
52. The warranty shall not cover the defects of the Works caused by encroachment by the Purchaser or a third party, and the defects of the Works where it is not possible to prove that they occurred due to defective material used, faulty construction or incomplete manufacture, especially the defects of the Works occurred due to normal wear and tear, faulty maintenance, non-compliance with operation manuals, excessive strain, use of inadequate operation media, chemical and electrolytic influences, construction and assembly works by other persons than the Contractor and any and all other reasons without

the Contractor's default.

In connection with its liability for defects and warranty obligations, the Contractor shall not be obliged to remedy defects for free elsewhere than in its designated premises or at delivery place agreed in the Contract.

FORCE MAJEURE

53. Both parties are entitled to suspend performance of their obligations under the Contract for the time of duration of the circumstances excluding the liability (hereinafter referred to as "**Force Majeure**"). The Force Majeure is deemed to be the obstacle which arose independently of the liable party's will and that prevents this party from performing its obligation, provided that it cannot be reasonably expected that the liable party could avert or overcome such an obstacle or its consequences, and further that the occurrence of such an obstacle was unpredictable at the time of formation of the Contract. Examples of the Force Majeure include especially: strike, epidemic, fire, natural disaster, mobilisation, war, insurrection, seizure of goods, embargo, ban on foreign exchange transfer, electric power taking regulation that is not culpable, terrorist attack etc.
54. The Force Majeure makes it impossible to claim contractual penalties against the party affected by the Force Majeure.
55. The party claiming to be affected by the Force Majeure shall notify the other party of this event without delay in writing and to take all possible measures to reduce the consequences of non-performance of the contractual obligations.
56. Should the Force Majeure last for more than six months, both parties are entitled to withdraw from the Contract.

COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGE

57. The total aggregate liability of the Contractor in respect of any and all damages including the contractual penalties and other claims of the Purchaser in connection with breach of one or more obligations of the Contractor under this Contract shall not exceed the maximum amount 100% of the total price of the Works excl. VAT. The Contractor is obliged to compensate all damages except for the Purchaser's lost profits.
58. The above limitation of the compensation for damage shall not apply to the damage in respect of personal injury or the damage caused by the Contractor intentionally.

PROTECTION OF PERSONAL DATA

59. The Contractor declares that personal data obtained in connection with the conclusion and performance of the Contract are processed in accordance with the legislation of the Slovak Republic and European Union legislation, in particular Regulation (EU) 2016/679 of the European

Parliament and Council of 27 April 2016 on protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data, repealing Directive 95/46 / EC and Law no. 18/2018 Z.z. on the protection of personal data and on the amendment of certain laws.

60. The Parties declare that, in connection with the conclusion and performance of the Contract, they will communicate to each other personal data concerning natural persons who are in an employment or other contractual relationship with the Parties, as well as natural persons who are representatives of the Parties ("**Data Subject**"). Each Party shall be deemed to be a controller of personal data in relation to the Data subject. In connection with the Contract, the Contractor processes the personal data of the Data Subject for the purpose of administration of the Contract, registration of documents related to the performance of the Contract, bookkeeping, registration of contact details of the business partner and enforcement of its claims.
61. The legal basis for the processing of personal data is the legitimate interest of Contractor and Purchaser in the performance of the Contract during its duration and the enforcement of claims under the Contract.
62. In the absence of other legal periods for the retention of personal data, the Contractor shall retain the personal data of the Data Subjects for the duration of the Contract and five (5) years after its termination. After this period, the personal data of the Data Subjects will be deleted. Information on the processing of personal data by the Contractor is available on the website: <https://new.abb.com/privacy-policy/sk/>.
63. Each Party undertakes to comply with all applicable legislation regarding the protection of personal data and shall not refuse or postpone its consent to the amendment of those provisions of the Contract which will ensure compliance with the relevant legislation on personal data protection and / or any guidelines or by the regulations of any competent authorities.
64. The Parties note that the processing of personal data may require the conclusion of a specific agreement. At the request of a Party, the other Party shall promptly enter into any contract or agreement required under applicable law or decision of the competent authority.

TRADE CONTROL / EXPORT RESTRICTIONS

65. The parties agree to comply with all applicable sanctions and export control laws in connection with the Contract. Sanctions and export control laws and regulations include any Slovak, EU, Swiss or US laws, regulations, or regulatory decisions or guidelines that sanction, prohibit or restrict certain activities including (i) import,

export, re-export, transfer, or trans-shipment of goods, services, technology, or software; (ii) financing of, investment in, or direct or indirect transactions or dealings with certain countries, territories, regions, governments, projects, or specifically designated persons or entities, including any future amendments to these provisions; or (iii) any other laws, regulations, administrative or regulatory decisions, or guidelines adopted, maintained, or enforced by any sanctions agency on or after the date of the Contract or individual order placed based on the Contract (collectively, “**Trade Control Laws**”).

66. The parties confirm that they have not violated, shall not violate, and shall not cause the other contractual party to violate, any applicable Trade Control Laws. Each party represents and warrants that, to the best of its knowledge, at the date of the Contract or an individual order placed based on the Contract neither it, nor any of their statutory representatives or managing officers are a Restricted Person (see below). Each party agrees that it shall promptly notify the other party if it becomes a Restricted Person. “**Restricted Person**” means any entity or person included on a list (including U.S. and EU lists) of targeted parties, blocked parties, or persons subject to asset-freezing or other restrictions introduced under any Trade Control Laws (and includes any entity that is directly or indirectly owned fifty (50) percent or more, in the aggregate or individually, or otherwise controlled by any Restricted Person).
67. If, as a result of Trade Control Laws issued or amended after the date of the Contract or after an order placed based on the Contract, (i) the Purchaser or the end-user is/becomes a Restricted Person, or (ii) any necessary export license or authorization from a sanctions agency is not granted, or (iii) the performance by the Contractor or any of its affiliates or third parties involved in performance of the Contract becomes illegal or impracticable, the Contractor shall be entitled to either immediately suspend the performance of the affected obligation under the Contract until such time as the Contractor may lawfully discharge such obligation or unilaterally terminate the Contract or an order placed based on the Contract in whole or in part *ex tunc* (from the outset) or *ex nunc* (from a moment of delivery) or from a date specified in that written notification. The Contractor shall not be liable to the Purchaser for any costs, expenses or damages associated with such suspension or termination of the Contract or an order placed based on the Contract.
68. The parties undertake to obtain all the necessary licenses and/or permits from the competent authorities for the import or export of equipment and services. Equipment, services and/or technology that originate from the United States of America are subject to the U.S. Export Administration Regulations (EAR) and must not be exported, re-exported, or transferred (in-country) without obtaining the necessary valid licenses/authorizations of the competent US

authorities. At the Contractor's request, the Purchaser shall provide to the Contractor a Letter of Assurance and End-User Statement in a form reasonably satisfactory to the Contractor.

69. The Purchaser represents and warrants that the Works, deliverables and services under the Contract are for civil use only. The Purchaser further represents and warrants that the Works and/or services provided under this Contract shall not be installed, used, or applied in or in connection with (i) the design, production, use or storage of chemical, biological or nuclear weapons or their delivery systems, (ii) any military applications or (iii) the operation of any nuclear facilities including, but not limited to, nuclear power plants, nuclear fuel manufacturing plants, uranium enrichment plants, spent nuclear fuel stores and research reactors, without the prior explicit written consent of the Contractor.
70. The Purchaser represents that it shall not directly or indirectly sell, export, re-export, release, transmit or otherwise transfer any items received from the Contractor to any Restricted Parties, or parties that operate, or whose end use will be, in a jurisdiction/region prohibited by the Contractor including Belarus, Crimea, Cuba, Iran, North Korea, Russia, Syria, as well as the Donetsk, Luhansk, Kherson, and Zaporizhzhia regions of Ukraine (such list may be amended by the Contractor at any time based on international sanctions' development).
71. If the Purchaser breaches any obligation stipulated in this Trade Control/Export Restrictions section in connection with the Contract, the Purchaser must immediately notify the Contractor. Failure to comply with these Trade Control obligations shall be considered a material breach of the Contract, and the Contractor shall have the right to unilaterally withdraw from the Contract (in Slovak: odstúpiť od Zmluvy) at its option either completely (*ex tunc* – from the beginning or *ex nunc* – from delivery) or partially with respect to future performance. Such revocation of the Contract would be without prejudice to all rights of recourse which could be exercised by the Contractor, and the Contractor shall not be liable to the Purchaser for any claim, losses or damages whatsoever related to its decision to revoke the Contract under this provision. Further, the Purchaser shall indemnify the Contractor for all claims, liabilities, damages or expenses incurred because of any such breach of the Trade Control Laws and/or related to withdrawal from the Contract based on this section. The Contractor may report such violations to relevant authorities as required by applicable Trade Control Laws.
72. For the avoidance of doubt, no provision in this Contract shall be interpreted or applied in a way that would require any party to do, or refrain from doing, any act which would constitute a violation of, or result in a loss of economic benefit under, applicable Trade Control Laws.

THE GOVERNING LAW

73. The Contract shall be governed by the substantive law of the Contractor. The parties hereby agree that

the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (CISG) shall not apply to this Contract.

74. The Contractor has the right to withdraw from the Contract in case bankruptcy proceeding is initiated against the Purchaser as a debtor pursuant to Act No. 7/2005 Coll. On Bankruptcy and Restructuring, as amended, or similar proceedings aimed at resolving the Purchaser's bankruptcy. The Contractor is entitled to withdraw from the Contract at its option either *ex tunc* (from the beginning) or *ex nunc* (from the moment of delivery).